# PROPERTY TAX GUIDE FOR BUSINESSES

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ORANGE COUNTY
TREASURER-TAX COLLECTOR





# VALUABLE INFORMATION FOR BUSINESS OWNERS

Dear Business Owner:

Congratulations! You have a business in Orange County, one of the best places in the nation to live and work. Although this is exciting, it also carries many responsibilities such as paying yearly unsecured property taxes.

By reading this guide, I hope you will have a better understanding of how your taxes are calculated and the importance of property taxes for the services Orange County provides. You will see how your property tax dollars are divided, with all of the percentages mandated by state law.

I will also show you a sample tax bill. The due date is usually August 31, but there are certain circumstances when the due date may be during the year. I have provided a handy calendar for your reference.

The best way to ensure that you pay on time is to sign up for email/text alerts. You can view an online statement when you search online by business name. Then, join the hundreds of thousands of taxpayers who pay online at no cost and receive same-day credit and an emailed/printed receipt.

If I can be of assistance, email me at <a href="mailto:treasurer@ttc.ocgov.com">treasurer@ttc.ocgov.com</a> or call a Customer Service Representative at (714) 834–3411.



ORANGE COUNTY
TREASURER-TAX
COLLECTOR

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#### **TAXPAYER**

Purchase business property or certain personal property items.





## TREASURER-TAX COLLECTOR

Mails tax bills and collects payments.





### **ASSESSOR**

Determines the new assessed value of the property.

### **AUDITOR**

Applies tax rates to the newly assessed property to determine the new tax amount

# HOW THE PROPERTY TAX SYSTEM WORKS



### WHAT IS UNSECURED PROPERTY?

Unsecured property is just that -- something that isn't secured to real estate. The following business items are unsecured property which would be subject to property taxes:

### **Business Property**

- Equipment
- Furniture
- Fixtures
- Machinery
- Computers

### Luxury Items

- Aircraft
- Boats
- Jet Skis





### **COMMON TERMINOLOGY**

#### • Escape Assessments

A correction to an assessed value that was not added to the prior year's annual unsecured property tax bill. These involve items that "escaped" the Office of the Assessor.

### • Supplemental Tax Bill

The difference between the prior year's tax amount and the current assessed value following a change in ownership or acquisition of new property. This generates a bill that is in addition to the unsecured tax bill.

### • Four-Year Payment Plan

Escape bills in excess of \$500 may be eligible to be paid over a period of four years. To enroll, you must apply and pay a \$48 fee prior to the due date on the bill.



# HOW UNSECURED PROPERTY TAXES ARE CALCULATED

### 1% VALUE + VOTER APPROVED BONDS, FIXED CHARGE SPECIAL ASSESSMENTS (INCLUDING MELLO ROOS) = PROPERTY TAXES



1% of the full cash value of the property

VOTER APPROVED BONDS

Any bond which is approved by the voters in a particular jurisdiction, i.e. bonds approved for School Districts

**FIXED CHARGE SPECIAL ASSESSMENTS** 

Levies on property to pay for improvement or services. such as mosquito surveillance or vector disease control.



#### **ESTIMATED ANNUAL UNSECURED PROPERTY TAX**

## Example

Ms. Smith owns business equipment worth 40,000. What are her estimated taxes?

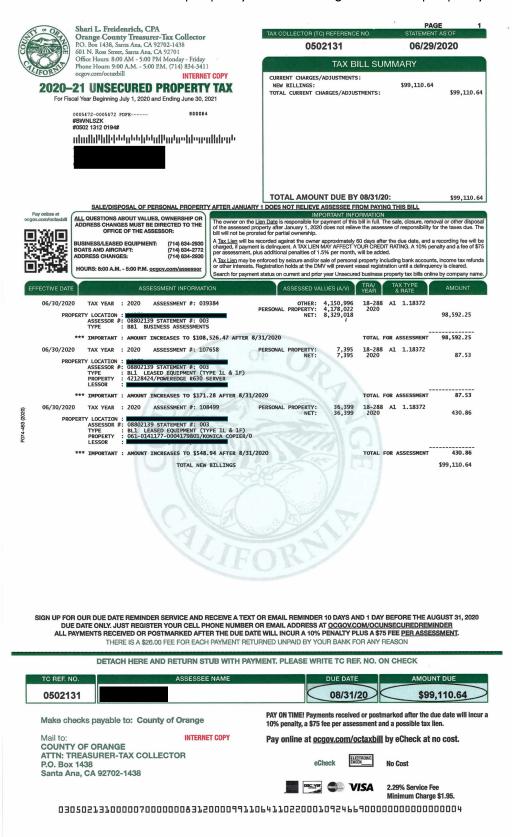


Estimated Annual Tax	\$ 173
1% Property Tax  Tax Rate for this Tax Rate Area	
Net Assessed Value\$	40,000
Assessed Value\$	40,000



# YOUR UNSECURED PROPERTY TAX BILL STATEMENT

Your annual unsecured tax statement is mailed in July and available online, searchable by business name or TC-Reference #. The statement includes information on both the property tax assessed value and the property taxes charged on the property.





### FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS

**A:** 

 $\Delta$ :

I haven't owned my business property the entire year. What portion of the taxes do I pay?

The property owner on January 1 of each year is responsible for the unsecured tax bill for the entire fiscal year, which goes from July 1 to June 30.

If I can't afford to pay my entire property tax bill, what are my options?

We offer a 4-Pay Tax Plan only for escape bills totaling more than \$500. You still must pay at least 20 percent of the taxes by the due date. Go to <a href="ttc.ocgov.com/proptax/installplan">ttc.ocgov.com/proptax/installplan</a> for more information.

Do you offer an alert to help me pay on time?

Yes! Go to ocgov.com/ocunsecuredreminder and sign up for text and email alerts.

How much can my business property tax increase each year? Does Prop. 13 also give businesses the protection of limiting this to 2 percent a year?

Yes. Unsecured property is included in the Prop. 13 amendment that passed in 1978.

Do all boat owners have to pay unsecured property taxes?

Boats and other unsecured properties valued at less than \$3,000 are excluded from paying any unsecured property taxes.

I sold some property equipment, but forgot to remove it from my assessment. How do I get credit for this?

Please notify the Office of the Assessor at (714) 834-2930.

What happens if I am late paying my tax bill?

You will be charged a 10 percent penalty, \$75 collection fee and 1.5 percent interest per month during the delinquent period.

What if I don't agree with the assessed value of my property?

You may file an assessment appeal application with the Clerk of the Board between July 2 and November 30 of each year. If the date is a weekend, the deadline is the next Monday. For more information, see <a href="mailto:ocgov.com/gov/cob/apa/fileappeal">ocgov.com/gov/cob/apa/fileappeal</a>.

Do you place liens against my property for being late?

The Treasurer reserves the right to place liens against property owners to recoup payment for delinquent unsecured property taxes. Please note that liens are against the property owner and not the property itself.

TRE TO THE TANK COLLEGE



# CHECKLIST FOR BUSINESSES

- Sign up for text or eMail information at <a href="https://oceny.com/ocunsecuredreminder">ocgov.com/ocunsecuredreminder</a>. You will receive a payment reminder 10 days and the day before the August 31 due date and other property tax info during the year. Pay online by eCheck at no cost.
- Make sure your mailing address is correct with the Assessor's Office, find the change of address form at <a href="ttc.ocgov.com">ttc.ocgov.com</a> under the Most Popular section.
- Keep track of the payment due date. Your annual tax bill will arrive in July and is due upon receipt. It is delinquent on August 31 or the next business day if that date is on a weekend or holiday.
- Keep an accurate inventory of your property from year to year and remove equipment when you no longer own it. Contact the Assessor at 714-834-2930 if you have questions.
- Be prepared to pay the unsecured property tax bill even if you sell your business or boat on January 2. There is no prorating, the owner on January 1 pays the tax.
- View and subscribe to Financial Weekly Tips at ocgov.com/ocfinancialinfo.

### **OTHER SUBSCRIPTIONS:**

- OWN REAL PROPERTY?
  ocgov.com/octaxreminder
- INTERESTED IN BUYING AT A TAX AUCTION? ocgov.com/octaxauction



### **PAYMENT OPTIONS:**

- eCheck: Safe Secure Fast, pay at ocgov.com/octaxbill
- Mail: Get hand-cancelled if close to payment deadline
- IVR: 714-834-3411
- In Person: 601 N Ross St., Santa Ana or 24/7 Dropbox



### **KEY DATES BUSINESS OWNERS SHOULD KNOW**

#### **JANUARY**

Lien Date for Ownership of Unsecured Property Taxes (owner on January 1 pays the tax, even if the equipment/boat is sold during the year).

### **JULY**

Unsecured property tax statements are mailed to business owners and available online (search by business name or TC-Ref #).

#### **AUGUST 31**

Deadline to pay unsecured property taxes without penalty. Property with delinquent tax is subject to 10 percent penalty and collection fee (postmark must be August 31 or earlier).

#### **OCTOBER**

Delinquent Notices mailed to taxpayers.

#### **NOVEMBER**

Liens placed on delinquent unsecured property taxes and 1.5 percent interest is added monthly.



### **HOW TO CONTACT US**

Customer Service Call Center

Pay Your Tax Bill

**Fmail** 

Text/email Payment Info

Civic Center Parking Map

Ownership Questions

Change of Address Questions

Business Personal Property Questions

(714) 834-3411

ttcinfo@ttc.ocgov.com

ocgov.com/octaxbill

ogov.com/ocunsecuredreminder

ocgov.com/octaxparking

(714) 834-2727

(714) 834-2939

(714) 834-2930





# ONLINE GIS APP WITH LINK TO SECURED PROPERTY TAX BILL

Whether you are a current business owner or looking to purchase additional property, check out our online GIS app. If your new home has Mello-Roos, Property Assessed Clean Energy (PACE) or other special assessments, our GIS map will give you a simple accounting of what you have to pay with a phone number for questions.

The map shows the areas where assessments are located, marked with  $\sqrt[w]{}$  for Mello-Roos and  $\sqrt[w]{}$  for PACE assessments. The map also shows other nearby services such as restaurants, retail, municipal buildings and parks.

You can search the map with or without an address and find any parcel in the County by scrolling on the map or inputting a specific address or parcel number. Parcels have links to secured property tax bills. If you want to check out when your Mello-Roos assessment will be paid off, go to <a href="mailto:ocgov.com/melloroos">ocgov.com/melloroos</a>.





# STAY SAFE, PAY ONLINE

# A COST EFFECTIVE WAY TO PAY YOUR PROPERTY TAX BILL

64%

99.2%

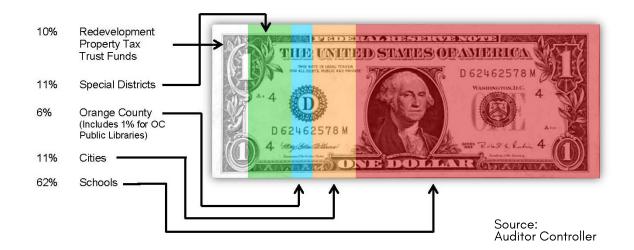
Property Taxes Paid Electronically

Secured Collection Rate

Fast, easy, secure – the no-cost eCheck is the best way to pay your property taxes. The number of transactions paid using this method has tripled since 2011. eCheck (an electronic check from your bank account) takes just minutes to complete online, provide same-day credit and can be done 24/7 from your home. You will receive immediate confirmation by email that your payment is being processed, and you can also print a confirmation.

### ocgov.com/octaxbill ttc.ocgov.com

# WHERE YOUR ORANGE COUNTY TAX DOLLAR GOES





# Stay Safe, Pay Online



ocgov.com/octaxbill ---- ttc.ocgov.com

Check Out: mello.ocgov.com



**Award-Winning App** 

94,000

Subscribers

ocgov.com/octaxreminder ocgov.com/ocunsecuredreminder ocgov.com/octaxauction

1.65 Million

**Record Month Unique Website Hits** 

2/10/24

2 Years Payment History 10 Years Property Tax Bills 24/7 Access 449,000

Record # eCheck Payments

872,000

**Secured Property Tax Bills Mailed** 



872,000

Online Property Tax Statements

52



Financial Tips of the Week

ocgov.com/ocfinancialtips



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